



# HOUSE COMMITTEE ON

# **VETERANS' AFFAIRS**

*Republicans | Ranking Member Phil Roe, M.D.*

## **The Modernizing Veterans' Healthcare Eligibility Act**

### **Background:**

There are approximately 20 million veterans in the United States. Approximately 9 million of those veterans are enrolled in the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) healthcare system and approximately 7 million of them actively use the VA healthcare system. A veteran's eligibility to enroll in the VA healthcare system is governed by eight enrollment priority groups. Those priority groups were created by Congress in the Veterans' Health Care Eligibility Reform Act of 1996 to prioritize VA care for veterans with service-connected conditions and veterans whose income is below certain income thresholds. Congress has acted intermittently since then to provide limited eligibility to certain other groups of veterans (for example, combat veterans). However, there has been no comprehensive changes to the priority group system since 1996. In 2015, the bipartisan Commission on Care noted that "substantial changes have occurred since Congress last comprehensively examined eligibility for [VA] care" and recommended that an expert panel be convened to examine eligibility and recommend changes.

The Modernizing Veterans' Healthcare Eligibility Act would create a bipartisan commission to assess veterans' eligibility for care within VA and make recommendations for how such eligibility could be revised and simplified. VA would be required to implement those recommendations made by the commission that VA deems appropriate and to determine which require legislation. The commission would be fully bipartisan and comprised of 15 commissioners appointed by the President, the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate, and the Speaker and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. At least 6 commissioners would be veterans themselves while others would be experts in the delivery of care in VA, in the federal government, and in the private sector.

### **The Message:**

- It's been almost a quarter century since Congress created the current VA healthcare eligibility system.
- Veterans deserve a VA healthcare system that is designed to meet their needs.
- The Modernizing Veterans' Healthcare Eligibility Act would create a bipartisan panel of veterans and healthcare industry experts to recommend how veteran eligibility to enroll in the VA healthcare system could be updated to make sure that all those who have served receive the care they have earned on behalf of a grateful nation.